CONTENTS OF VOLUME 17

Number 1

RADIOPHARMACEUTICAL BASIS OF NUCLEAR MEDICINE

Richard P. Spencer	1	Metabolic basis of nuclear medicine
Harold L. Atkins	3	Pulmonary extraction and metabolism of leukocytes, amines and labeled colloids
R. Preston Mason, Jill Moring and **Leo G. Herbette**	13	A molecular model involving the membrane bilayer in the binding of lipid soluble drugs to their receptors in heart and brain
Vicente J. Caride	35	Technical and biological considerations on the use of radiolabeled liposomes for diagnostic imaging
Mathew L. Thakur	41	Radiolabeled blood cells: perspectives and directions
D. J. Hnatowich	49	Antibody radiolabeling, problems and promises
Elissa L. Kramer	57	Lymphoscintigraphy: radiopharmaceutical selection and methods
Rashid Fawwaz, Paul Bohdiewicz, David Lavallee, Theodore Wang, Soji Oluwole, Jeffrey Newhouse and **Philip Alderson**	65	Use of metalloporphyrins in diagnostic imaging
Richard P. Spencer	73	Receptor binding: radiopharmaceutical studies
Richard C. Walovitch, Stephen J. Williams and **Norman D. LaFrance**	77	Radiolabeled agents for SPECT imaging of brain perfusion
Hank F. Kung	85	Radiopharmaceuticals for CNS receptor imaging with SPECT
Samuel Packer, Ralph G. Fairchild and **Jeffrey A. Coderre**	93	Radiopharmaceuticals and the visual system
M. A. Antar	103	Radiopharmaceuticals for studying cardiac metabolism
Leonard M. Freeman and **Janet A. Lan**	129	Radiopharmaceutical evaluation of the hepatobiliary pathway
Ronald Weiner	141	The role of transferrin and other receptors in the mechanism of ^{67}Ga localization
Fazle Hosain, Margaret J. Haddon, Harini Hosain, J. Karen Drost and **Richard P. Spencer**	151	Radiopharmaceuticals for diagnosis and treatment of arthritis
Holley M. Dey	157	Markers of myocardial blood flow

Number 2

Review		
C. L. de Ligny, W. J. Gelsema, T. G. Tji, Y. M. Huigen and **H. A. Vink**	161	Bone seeking radiopharmaceuticals
General Papers		
M. D. Richard, M. L. Thakur, J. Stedman, A. Damjanov and **I. Damjanov**	181	Preparation and evaluation of new bifunctional chelating agents: a preliminary report
Tim Duelfer, Amy Holland and **Christine Bowlen**	189	The synthesis of [^{14}C]SCH 40054/A-57219 hydrochloride
Stephen J. Kennel, Ray Lee, Scott Bultman and **George Kabalka**	193	Rat monoclonal antibody distribution in mice: an epitope inside the lung vascular space mediates very efficient localization

Yukihiko Naruki, Jorge A. Carrasquillo, James C. Reynolds, Patrick J. Maloney, James M. Frincke, Ronald D. Neumann and Steven M. Larson — 201 Differential cellular catabolism of ^{111}In, ^{90}Y and ^{125}I radiolabeled T101 anti-CD5 monoclonal antibody

Annie Christine Prost, Mehmet Anakök, Andre Aurengo, Jean-Claude Salomon, Jean-Claude Legrand and Gabriel Rosselin — 209 Tissue distribution of ^{131}I radiolabeled transferrin in the athymic nude mouse: localization of a human colon adenocarcinoma HT-29 xenograft

Lan-Qin Bai, Ren-Rui Teng, Chyng-Yann Shiue, Alfred P. Wolf, Stephen L. Dewey, M. Jean Holland and Eric J. Simon — 217 No-carrier-added (NCA) *N*-(3-[^{18}F]fluoropropyl)-*N*-norbuprenorphine and *N*-(3-[^{18}F]fluoropropyl)-*N*-nordiprenorphine—synthesis, anatomical distribution in mice and rats, and tomographic studies in a baboon

M. T. El-Kolaly, L. F. Mausner and S. C. Srivastava — 229 Spent ^{99}Mo/^{99m}Tc generator as an economical source of ^{99}Mo

A. Venturino, E. S. Rivera, R. M. Bergoc and R. A. Caro — 233 A simplified competition data analysis for radioligand specific activity determination

Robert N. Hanson, Lothar A. Franke and Michael Kaplan — 239 Radioiodinated ligands for the estrogen receptor: tissue distribution of 17α-[^{125}I]iodovinylestradiol derivatives in normal and tumor-bearing adult female rats

Gail A. Sumerdon, Patrick E. Rogers, Christine M. Lombardo, Karen E. Schnobrich, Susan L. Melvin, Edward D. Hobart, Ilse I. E. Tribby, Stephen D. Stroupe and David K. Johnson — 247 An optimized antibody–chelator conjugate for imaging of carcinoembryonic antigen with indium-111

J. L. Coudert, M. Lissac, A. Darmony, D. Metrop, C. Bejat, J. O. Peyrin and J. Parret — 255 Radioisotopic and biochemical determination of salivary secretion after long term psychotropic therapy

New Patents — i New patents and published patent applications for the United States and over 30 other countries

Number 3

Editorial
Janet F. Eary and Kenneth A. Krohn — 259 Will we be able to recognize a better antibody radiopharmaceutical when we make it?

General Papers
L. B. Beentjes and C. W. M. Timmermans — 261 Age and sex specific population doses (SED and GSD) due to nuclear medicine procedures in The Netherlands

Johannes A. J. Camps, Jacobus A. K. Blokland, Dik Blok and Ernest K. J. Pauwels — 269 Comparison of four commercially available ^{81}Rb–^{81m}Kr generators: quality testing using a breathing lung phantom

Steven A. Toorongian, G. Keith Mulholland, Douglas M. Jewett, Michael A. Bachelor and Michael R. Kilbourn — 273 Routine production of 2-deoxy-2-[^{18}F]fluoro-D-glucose by direct nucleophilic exchange on a quaternary 4-aminopyridinium resin

Anna-Liisa Brownell, Sirkka-Liisa Karonen, Helina Korpela, Lena Lindroth, Jorma Aaltonen, Paivi Nikkinen and Jan Lindgren — 281 A comparison of ^{131}I-labeled antibodies, 2-deoxy-2-[^{18}F]fluoro-D-glucose and ^{68}Ga–EDTA in the imaging of human tumor xenografts in nude mice

James F. Hainfeld, Candice J. Foley, Suresh C. Srivastava, Leonard F. Mausner, N. Inan Feng, George E. Meinken and Zenon Steplewski — 287 Radioactive gold cluster immunoconjugates: potential agents for cancer therapy

Richard P. Spencer, Jordan A. Negrin, Mohamed A. Antar, Gary M. Levine and James M. Crotty — 295 Nuclear medicine studies of aging: X. Relationship of liver and spleen lengths at age 65 years and older

K. Jonderko — 297 Short- and long-term reproducibility of radioisotopic examination of gastric emptying

J. de Kok, C. J. A. van den Hamer and J. J. M. de Goeij — 303 Iodine-129 as a protein label for studies of plasma protein turnover and its measurement with neutron activation analysis

Martin G. Pomper, Kevin G. Pinney, Kathryn E. Carlson, Henry van Brocklin, Carla J. Mathias, Michael J. Welch and John A. Katzenellenbogen — 309 Target tissue uptake selectivity of three fluorine-substituted progestins: potential imaging agents for receptor-positive breast tumors

Robert D. Comeau, Frederick A. Liberatore, Anthony J. Cocuzza, Georgette Y. Emond and Ira B. Dicker — 321 Conjugation of a monoclonal antibody with a DTPA modified random copolymer of hydroxyethyl methylacrylate and methyl methacrylate

L. J. Anghileri, P. Thouvenot, F. Brunotte, M. C. Crone Escanye and J. Robert — 331 Effects of iron-binding proteins on *in vitro* uptake of ^{67}Ga–citrate by tumor cells

Meral Tayan Ercan and Irem Bernay — 335 A simple and efficient method of labelling RBCs with ^{99m}Tc for spleen imaging

Berma M. Kinsey, Fahed Fayad, Chettemgere N. Venkateshan, S. James Adelstein and Amin I. Kassis — 341 Synthesis and biological activity of the intercalating agent 3-acetamido-5-[$^{123/125}$I]iodo-6-aminoacridine

Announcement — i

New Patents — ii New patents and published patent applications for the United States and over 30 other countries

Number 4

Dale O. Kiesewetter, Ryosei Kawai, Meena Chelliah, Ernest Owens, Catherine McLellan and Ronald G. Blasberg — 347 Preparation and biological evaluation of ^{18}F-labeled benzamide analogs as potential dopamine D_2 receptor ligands

P. P. Venkatesan, S. Shortkroff, M. R. Zalutsky and C. B. Sledge — 357 Rhenium heptasulfide: a potential carrier system for radiation synovectomy

Kiichi Ishiwata, Tatsuo Ido, Tatsuo Nakajima, Hiroshi Ohrui, Isao Kijima-Suda and Masayoshi Itoh — 363 Tumor uptake study of ^{18}F-labeled *N*-acetylneuraminic acids

Keiichi Kawai, Yasuhisa Fujibayashi, Hideo Saji, Junji Konishi, Akiko Kubodera and Akira Yokoyama — 369 Monoiodo-D-tyrosine, an artificial amino acid radiopharmaceutical for selective measurement of membrane amino acid transport in the pancreas

Georg A. Schreiber, Almuth Spiegelberg, Theodora Butkowskyj-Walkiw and Klaus Werner Bögl — 377 Assessment of electrophoretic mobility changes of human erythrocytes by free flow electrophoresis after *in vitro* and *in vivo* irradiation

Christopher C. Badger, D. Scott Wilbur, Stephen W. Hadley, Alan R. Fritzberg and Irwin D. Bernstein — 381 Biodistribution of *p*-iodobenzoyl (PIP) labeled antibodies in a murine lymphoma model

S. Chalon, Y. Frangin, D. Guilloteau, M. Caillet, C. Guimbal, M.-H. Schmitt, G. Desplanches, J.-L. Baulieu and J.-C. Besnard — 389 Iodoethylspiperone, a new potential agent for exploration of central dopamine D_2 receptors: synthesis and preliminary *in vivo* study

J. J. Jacobs, D. J. Maddalena, J. G. Wilson, A. Awaluddin, J. King-Christopher and D. W. A. Bourne — 397 Biological evaluation of ^{99m}Tc labelled *cis*-platinum containing benzyliminodiacetic acids as potential tumour imaging agents

U. P. S. Chauhan, J. Chander and Pushpa Mishra — 401 ^{99m}Tc-labelled trimethylmonoiodo-IDA: a new radiopharmaceutical for hepatobiliary imaging

Michael Magerstadt, Otto A. Gansow, Lewis K. Pannell, Fritz Vogtele and W. Kiggen — 409 Preparation, ^{252}Cf–plasma-desorption mass spectrometry and radiometal exchange of the Pb^{2+} and Bi^{3+} complexes of a hexalactam macrocycle

M. D. du Toit, W. J. Strydom, O. R. van Reenen and C. F. van der Merwe — 413 A conjugate counting method to determine [^{75}Se]SeHCAT retention in the human body

M. R. A. Pillai, J. M. Lo, C. S. John and D. E. Troutner — 419 Labeling of proteins using [^{105}Rh]Rh–4-(*p*-aminobenzyl)-diethylenetriamine

Nigel Tinker, Bart De Spiegeleer, Harbans Sharma, Harold Jackson, Charles McAuliffe and **Jean-Pol Reman** — 427 The tissue distribution in rats of [^{195m}Pt]carboplatin following intravenous, intraperitoneal and oral administration

Q. Salako and **A. E. Theobald** — 437 Structure–distribution relationship studies of ^{99m}Tc–2,3-diamine complexes

Technical Note
James R. Ballinger, Annette Proulx, Bonny Gerson and **Karen Y. Gulenchyn** — 443 Effect of granulocyte concentration on leukocyte labelling efficiency with ^{99m}Tc–HMPAO

Notice — i

New Patents — ii New patents and published patent applications for the United States and over 30 other countries

Number 5

Special Report
H. Vera-Ruiz, C. S. Marcus, V. W. Pike, H. H. Coenen, J. S. Fowler, G. J. Meyer, P. H. Cox, W. Vaalburg, R. Cantineau, F. Helus and **R. M. Lambrecht** — 445 Report of an International Atomic Energy Agency's Advisory Group Meeting on "Quality Control of Cyclotron-produced Radiopharmaceuticals"

General Papers
D. A. Cole, J. A. Mercer-Smith, S. A. Schreyer, J. K. Norman and **D. K. Lavallee** — 457 The biological characteristics of a water soluble porphyrin in rat lymph nodes

W. K. Sidney Yu, S. M. Shaw and **G. E. Peck** — 465 Determination of dissolution profiles for several commercially available therapeutic [^{131}I]sodium iodide capsules

Joan M. Triandafillou, Brenda Fair, Vera Petrovic, James R. Ballinger and **C. William Cole** — 469 Optimized radiolabelling of pig granulocytes with indium-111 tropolonate

Zdenka Grunbaum, Keith Kroll, Janet L. Greene, Janet S. Rasey and **Kenneth A. Krohn** — 473 Synthesis and radiobiological applications of [^{35}S]L-homocysteine thiolactone

Marco Chinol, Shankar Vallabhajosula, Joseph D. Zuckerman and **Stanley J. Goldsmith** — 479 *In vivo* stability of ferric hydroxide macroaggregates (FHMA). Is it a suitable carrier for radionuclides used in synovectomy?

Jean-Etienne Ryser, Stefan Carrel, Franz Buchegger and **Alfred Donath** — 487 Immunoscintigraphy with biosynthetically-labeled ^{75}Se–antibodies—I. Biodistribution of ^{75}Se–monoclonal antibodies and of free radionuclide

Jean-Etienne Ryser, Stefan Carrel, Franz Buchegger and **Alfred Donath** — 495 Immunoscintigraphy with biosynthetically-labeled ^{75}Se–antibodies—II. Comparison with antibodies labeled by radioiodination

G. Bormans, B. Cleynhens, D. José, M. Hoogmartens, M. De Roo and **A. Verbruggen** — 499 Synthesis and biological characteristics of the four stereoisomers of ^{99m}Tc–*N*,*N*′-bis-(mercaptoacetyl)-2,3-diaminopropanoate

A. Owunwanne, A. Shihab-Eldeen, S. Sadek, T. Yacoub, A. Hussain and **H. M. Abdel-Dayem** — 507 The use of ^{125}I–HIPDM for studying tissue response due to toxic effects of cyclosporin-A in rats

J. L. Baulieu, F. Huguet, S. Chalon, P. Gerard, Y. Frangin, J. C. Besnard, L. Pourcelot and **D. Guilloteau** — 511 [^{125}I]MIBG uptake and release in different regions of the rat brain

Annette Proulx, Bonny Gerson, James R. Ballinger and **Karen Y. Gulenchyn** — 515 A kit for labelling erythrocytes or leukocytes with technetium-99m

Q. Salako and **A. E. Theobald** — 519 Structure–distribution relationship studies of ^{99m}Tc–2,3-dioxime complexes

Number 6

Dah-Ren Hwang, Carla J. Mathias, Michael J. Welch, Andrea H. McGuire and **Dov Kadmon** — 525 Imaging prostate derived tumors with PET and *N*-(3-[^{18}F]fluoropropyl)putrescine

E. J. Gandsman and **R. W. McCullough** — 533 Dynamic bone imaging in the differential diagnosis of skeletal lesions

S. S. Sachdev, N. Ramamoorthy, U. N. Nayak, R. B. Patel, P. Ramanathan, Seema Srivastava, Ramji Lal, S. V. Raghavan, K. B. Shah and **C. N. Desai** — 543 Preparation and evaluation of ^{99m}Tc-t-butylisonitrile (^{99m}Tc–TBI) for myocardial imaging: a kit for hospital radiopharmacy

Noriko Shimura, Yukimichi Komori, Touichi Tanaka, Akiko Kubodera and **Hiyoshimaru Oyamada** — 553 Mammary tumor immunoscintigraphy in rats: the use of ^{131}I–anti-estriol 3-sulfate antibody

Sabinus U. Ekeh, Robert Y. L. Chu, Vernon J. Ficken, E. William Allen and **Carl J. Ryals** — 561 Distributions of perfusion and lung water

H. Sikorska, J. Rousseau, C. Desputeau, A. Gervais, S. Savoie, M. A. Ghaffari, L. Bisson and **J. E. van Lier** — 567 Infarcted heart uptake and biodistribution of radiolabelled anti-myosin monoclonal antibody in rat and dog myocardial infarct models

Udo Schmid, Heiner Bihl and **Siegfried Matzku** — 585 Antibody accumulation in small tissue samples: assessment by quantitative autoradiography

Ph. H. Elsinga, B. J. G. Daemen, K. Ishiwata and **W. Vaalburg** — 597 Ornithine decarboxylase activity in prostate and tumor: a feasibility study for PET with L-[1-^{14}C]- and L-[5-^{14}C]ornithine

Alain Plenevaux, Robert Cantineau, Claude Brihaye, Christian Lemaire, Léon Christiaens and **Marcel Guillaume** — 601 Synthesis and tissue distribution of four Se-labeled tertiary amines, potential brain pH imaging agents

Technical Note
J. Mallol — 609 Analytical artifacts in quality control of ^{99m}Tc radiopharmaceuticals

Announcement — 613

New Patents — i New patents and published patent applications for the United States and over 30 other countries

Number 7

VIIIth International Symposium on Radioimmunology

Ch. A. Bizollon — V Preface

Plenary Lectures

Ketty Schwartz — 615 Myosin, from the gene to the circulating forms

Jacques Banchereau — 619 Interleukin 4

Bruno Claustrat, Jocelyne Brun and **Guy Chazot** — 625 Melatonin in humans, neuroendocrinological and pharmacological aspects

Hypercalcemia, Parathyroid Glands and PTH Related Peptides

Michael P. Caulfield, Roberta L. McKee, Mark E. Goldman, Mark A. Thiede, David D. Thompson, John E. Fisher, Jay J. Levy, J. Gregory Seedor, Noboro Horiuchi, Thomas L. Clemens, Gideon A. Rodan and **Michael Rosenblatt** — 633 Parathyroid hormone-related protein (PTHrP): studies with synthetic peptides indicate that parathyroid hormone and PTHrP interact with the same receptor

Maria Luisa Brandi — 639 A novel endothelial cell growth factor circulates in Familial Multiple Endocrine Neoplasia Type 1

R. Rizzoli, L. Vadas and **J. P. Bonjour** — 645 Determination of circulating parathyroid hormone

Methodology in Immunoanalysis

C. Ronin, M. J. Papandréou, S. Sergi, C. Labbé-Jullié, G. Medri, T. Hoffmann and **H. Darbon** — 651 Glycosylation-dependent epitope mapping of human TSH (hTSH) isoforms

Bruce D. Weintraub — 657 TSH immunoassay: relationship between glycosylation & bioactivity

Claude-Yves Cuilleron and **Maguelone G. Forest** — 661 Comparison of merits of steroid radioimmunoassays using iodinated or tritiated radioligands

Peptides and Vasomotricity

Bernard Waeber, Jürg Nussberger, Eric Grouzmann, Michel Burnier and **Hans R. Brunner** — 667 Determination of plasma catecholamine and vasoactive peptide concentrations: clinical usefulness

Ernesto L. Schiffrin — 673 Vascular receptors for atrial natriuretic peptide in hypertension

Round-table Discussion on Radioanalysis and the Single European Market

Ch. A. Bizollon — 677 Round-table discussion on radioanalysis and the single European Market. Introduction

J. Chanteur — 679 Radioanalysis and the single European Market. Current regulations in Europe and in each of the twelve member-countries of the EC France

E. Colinet — 681 External quality assessment in clinical chemistry, review of the European situation with particular reference to hormonology

J. Domingo and **N. Ortin** — 687 Spanish legislation regarding radioactive installations

Alain Leblanc — 691 French regulations for quality control and registration of IVDs

J. C. Libeer — 693 Regulations in Belgium for the "*in vitro*" use of radionuclides for radioanalyses

Bruno Thirion — 697 French regulation concerning radioimmunoassay-kits

G. A. Scassellati — 699 Present and future regulatory aspects in the European Market of *in vitro* diagnostic products. The industry position

W. G. Wood — 703 *In-vitro* usage of radioisotopes in clinical chemistry laboratories in the Federal Republic of Germany

Autoimmunity

Ch. Boitard — 705 Immunology of insulin-dependent mellitus

J. C. Monier — 713 Antinuclear antibodies: detection and diagnostic value

M. Piechaczyk, M. Bouanani, S. L. Salhi, J.-M. Bastide, M. Bastide and **B. Pau** — 719 Epitopic specificities of anti-thyroglobulin autoantibodies

Round-table on Cyclosporine

H. Humbert — 723 Metabolites of cyclosporine: blood and tissue levels. Biological activity?

Gary C. Yee — 729 Clinical pharmacology of cyclosporine

David W. Holt and **Atholl Johnston** — 733 Cyclosporin assay techniques. Accuracy and reproducibility variables impacting on measurements

Ch. A. Bizollon and **R. Cohen** — 737 French interlaboratory cyclosporine quality assessment scheme

Number 8

I Obituary

Thierry Humbert, Christiane Keriel, Danièle Marti Batlle, Xavier Leverve, Cuong Luu-Duc, Pierre Cuchet and **Michel Comet** — 745 Influence of the presence of a methyl group on the myocardial metabolism of 15-(*para*iodophenyl)-3 methyl pentadecanoic acid (IMPPA)

Atsushi Takeda, Tomoko Hibino, Akihiko Hoshino and **Shoji Okada** — 751 Tumor accumulation mechanism of ^{99m}Tc–DL-homocysteine, a model compound for the development of tumor-imaging radiopharmaceuticals

Soma Sanyal and **Somenath Banerjee** — 757 Cysteine, a chelating moiety for synthesis of technetium-99m radiopharmaceuticals: II. Attempt to synthesize renal tubular radiopharmaceuticals

Gopal B. Saha, Raymundo T. Go, William J. MacIntyre, Thomas H. Marwick, Annette Beachler, Janet L. King and **Donald R. Neumann** — 763 Use of the ^{82}Sr/^{82}Rb generator in clinical PET studies

Henry F. VanBrocklin, James W. Brodack, Carla J. Mathias, Michael J. Welch, John A. Katzenellenbogen, James F. Keenan and **Gerald J. Mizejewski** — 769 Binding of 16α-[^{18}F]fluoro-17β-estradiol to alphafetoprotein in Sprague–Dawley female rats affects blood levels

Kuni Iwai, Shuichi Kimura, Tatsuo Ido and **Ren Iwata** — 775 Tumor uptake of [^{48}V]vanadyl–chlorine e_6Na as a tumor-imaging agent in tumor-bearing mice

P. Basse, P. Hokland and **M. Hokland** — 781 Comparison between ^{125}IUdR and ^{51}Cr as cell labels in investigations of tumor cell migration

Theodore R. Simon, Jorge A. Carrasquillo, Richard Fejka and **Margaret Der** — 793 A clinical comparison of bone imaging agents

John B. Chawluk, Robert Dann, Abass Alavi, Howard I. Hurtig, Raquel E. Gur, Susan Resnick, Robert A. Zimmerman and **Martin Reivich** — 797 The effect of focal cerebral atrophy in positron emission tomographic studies of aging and dementia

Bernard Schmall, Ronald D. Finn, Stanley I. Rapoport, Jean G. Noronha, Joseph J. DeGeorge, Dale O. Kiesewetter, Norman R. Simpson and **Steven M. Larson** — 805 Synthesis of a fluorinated fatty acid, *dl*-erythro-9,10-[^{18}F]difluoropalmitic acid, and biodistribution studies in rats

Ren-Rui Teng, Lan-Qin Bai, Chyng-Yann Shiue, Stephen L. Dewey, Carroll D. Arnett, Alfred P. Wolf and **Robert J. Hitzemann** — 811 The utility of 1-[^{18}F]fluoro-3-iodopropane for the synthesis of certain dopamine D-1 and benzodiazepine receptor radioligands

H. Sinn, H. H. Schrenk, E. A. Friedrich, U. Schilling and **W. Maier-Borst** — 819 Design of compounds having an enhanced tumour uptake, using serum albumin as a carrier. Part I

Announcements — i

New Patents — iii New patents and published patent applications for the United States and over 30 other countries